

Conference ESCAPE to the Future | 25-26 October 2022

Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences | Brussels, Belgium

25 October 2022, 14:25 - 15:20 ESCAPE ESAP - Common standards to access and use data with a science platform toolkit



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Matthias Fueßling





James Collinson SKAO





ESCAPE

Aard Keimpema

JIVE





ESCAPE to the Future 25-26 October 2022 Brussels, Belgium

Work Package 5

ESAP: A Science Analysis Platform Toolkit

John Swinbank — swinbank@astron.nl — WP5 Coordinator
On behalf of the WP5 team



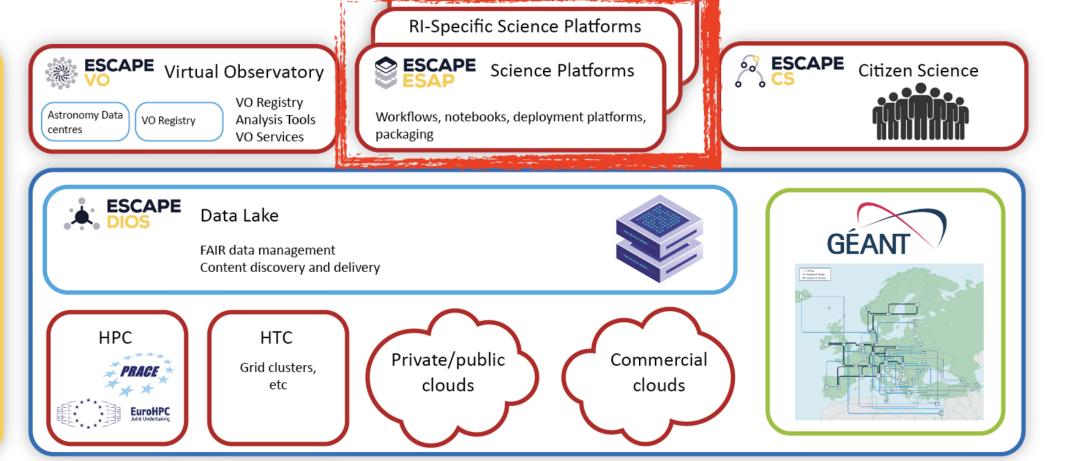


ESAP in the ESCAPE Cluster



Catalogue & Repository of resources

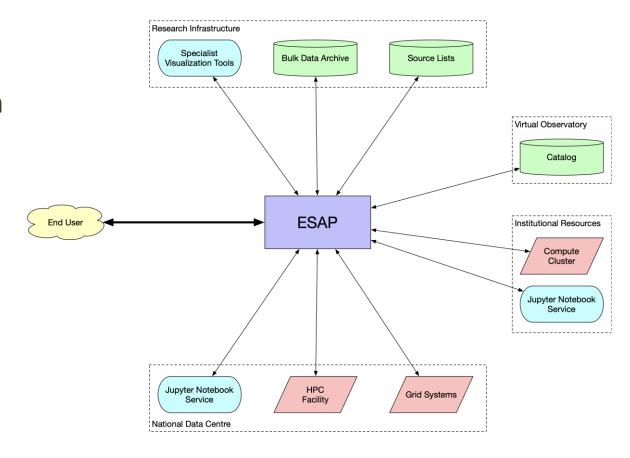
Datasets
Software & services
Tutorials
Training
Publications





The Twin Missions of Work Package 5

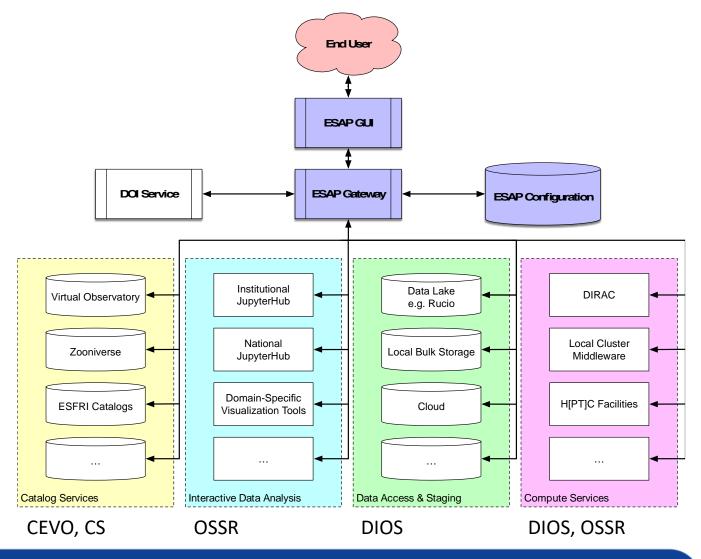
- Development of ESAP, the ESFRI Science Analysis Platform
 - A toolkit for building platforms through which users can discover and interact with the data products, software tools, workflows, and services that are made available through ESCAPE and from elsewhere.
- Preparing ESFRI services, data products, and tools for integration with ESAP and their subsequent use within ESCAPE and across EOSC





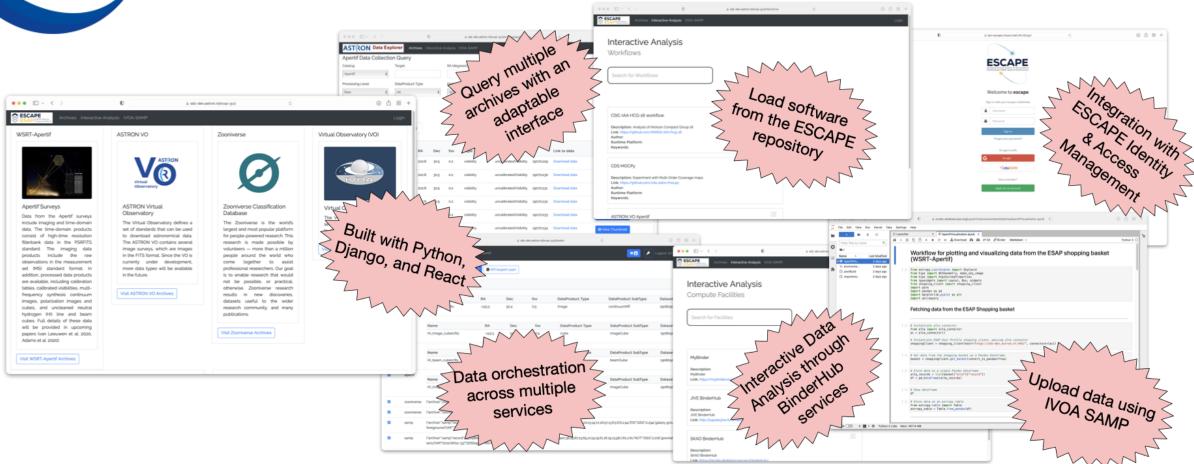
Goals and structure of ESAP

- ESAP provides the focal point for integrating diverse services from a range of providers.
- Two major components: GUI and Gateway.
- Focal point of a range of pluggable, independent services.
- Flexible, robust, extensible.
- A toolkit; deployable and customizable to meet the needs of different research infrastructures.





ESAP Capabilities







Special Guest Stars



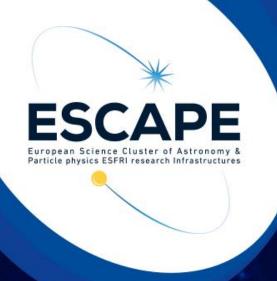
Mathias Füßling
CTAO
Cherenkov Telescope Array Observatory: Experiences with ESAP







Aard Keimpema
JIV-ERIC
The EVN Archive Portal: Bringing science to the data using JuypyterHub



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Cherenkov Telescope Array Observatory (CTAO): the experiences with ESAP

Matthias Füßling, Gareth Hughes (CTAO)





Cherenkov Telescope Array

Observatory

The first ground-based gamma-ray observatory

- CTAO provides to the User Community:
 - a science portal for access to products and services
 - High-quality data and science tools
- ESAP offers to the ESFRIs:
 - main building blocks to build platforms tailored for specific purposes
 - ability to explore workflows:
 - CTAO users executing a science analysis (finding data, worfklow, software)
 - UIs for CTAO staff to do data management tasks (batch processing)
 - Science data challenge (interactive) processing)



https://www.cta-observatory.org/

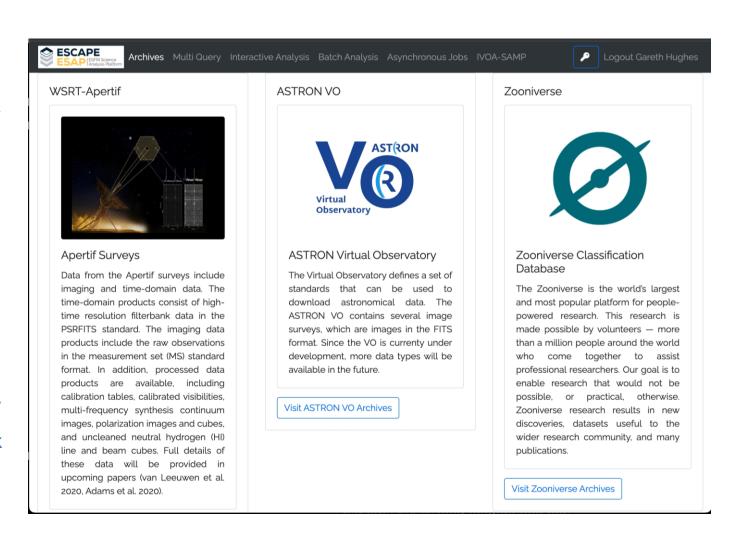




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Modularity: Adding Services

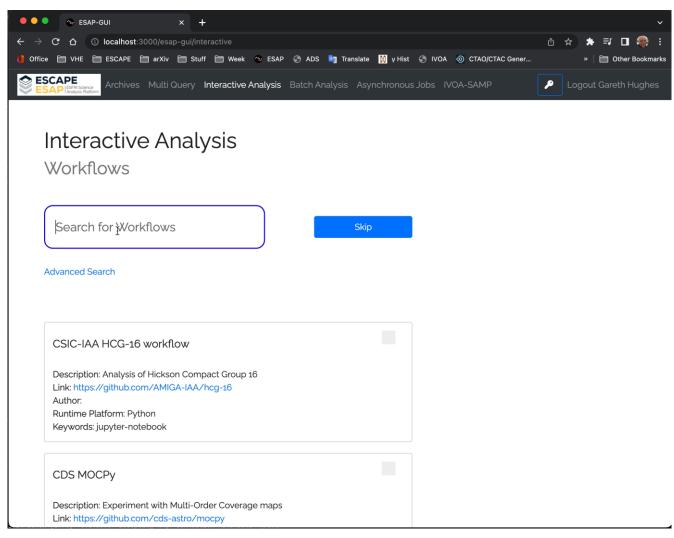
- The ability to easily add services to a platform makes it versatile
 - The ESAP makes it simple to add an archive or service to the platform
- If a service has a REST API then it can be connected and queried through the ESAP
- Enables cross collaboration and linking of data and workflows
- A simple example of this is using the <u>eOSSR</u> python library developed in WP3/OSSR
 - We can now query the <u>Zenodo</u> archive to look for anything linked to <u>ESCAPE</u> and CTAO
 - For example, the CTAO Instrument response functions





ESAP and Analysis Workflows: a tool for CTAO Users and Staff

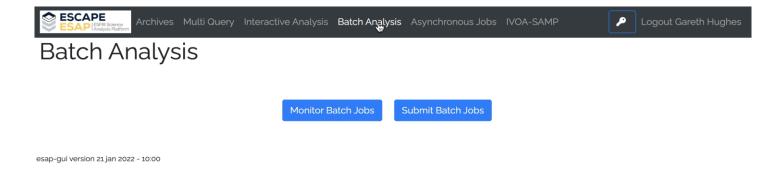
- ESAP facilitates the connection of software, data and interactive analysis
- The CTAO Science Portal needs to offer data and services to its users and staff
 - This will allow users to interact with data
 - It can also help foster cross collaboration and joint analysis
 - Could be used to support observatory staff
- Both <u>Gammapy</u> and <u>AGNpy</u> were onboarded to the OSSR/WP3
 - Gammapy: open-source Python package for gamma-ray astromomy and will form the basis of the CTAO science analysis tools
 - AGNpy: software package developed by high-energy astrophysicists to compute of the photon spectra produced Active Galactic Nuclei
 - The workflow shown uses both Gammapy and AGNpy to fit the Spectral Energy Distribution of the BL Lacertae blasar







- CTAO needs to internally manage data processing at PByte-scale:
 - Service task of the Observatory
 - Automated batch processing needed
 - Data could be spread across multiple data centers
 - CTAO staff would be able to launch data management tasks
- A batch API and asynchronous worker component was developed to connect the ESAP to CTADIRAC
 - CTAO uses DIRAC as its workload management software
- Given the correct setup jobs can be launched



calhost:3000/esap-gui/batch

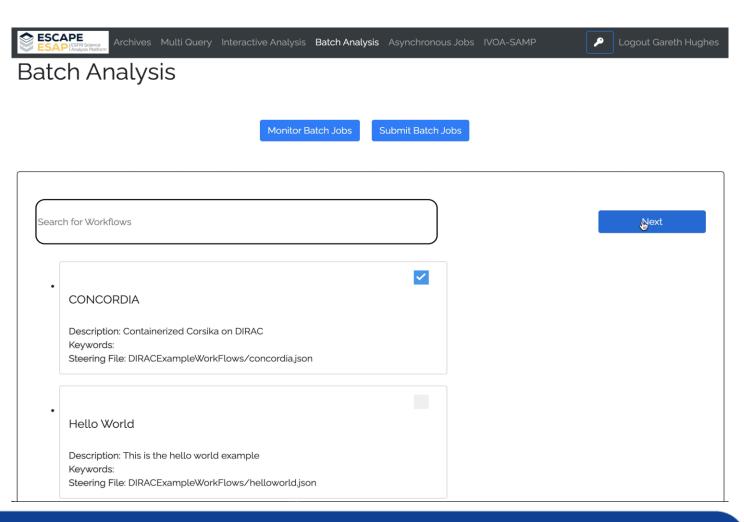




- Groups with access to a DIRAC system should be able to easily customize an ESAP to launch and monitor batch jobs
- Workflow:
 - A user can define a steering file
 - work ongoing with IVOA and CEVO to define standards
 - This tells the ESAP where to find a containerized version of your program
 - From there you can modify the parameters and submit the job
 - The jobs submitted can then be monitored via the Async worker or a custom Batch component
- Example

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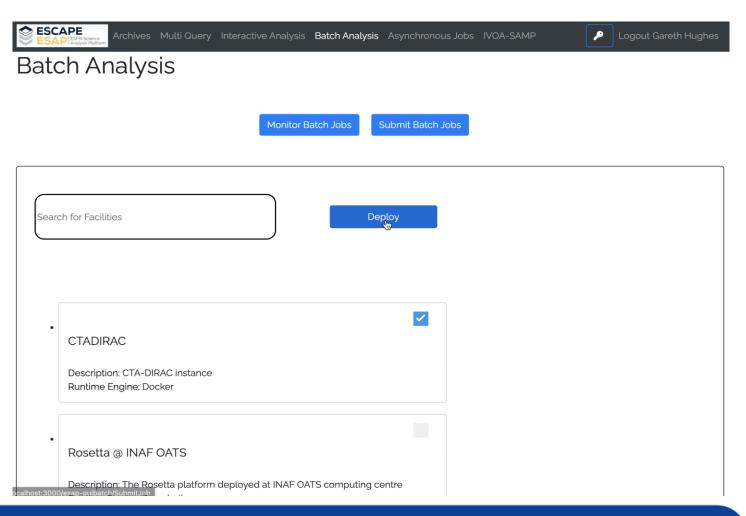
- Links to WP3/OSSR CONCORDIA group
- Potential links to ongoing and future work in WP2/DIOS
- In the future DIRAC will move to tokens making this process significantly easier







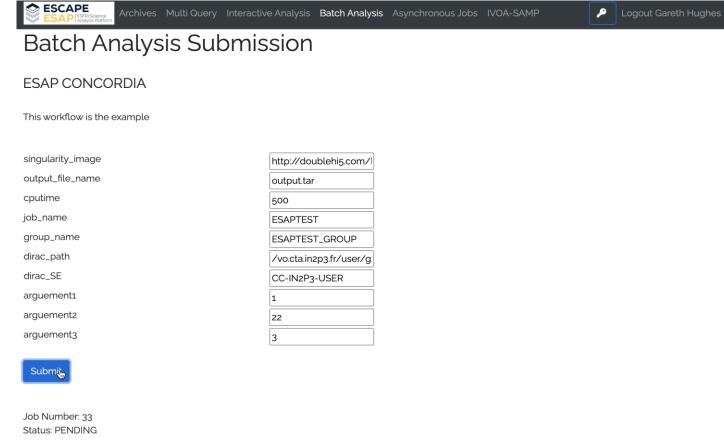
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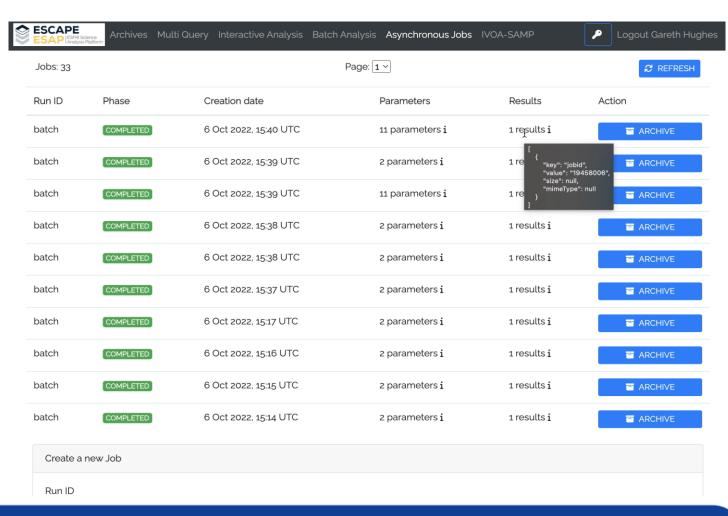




Select RUN to submit the job with the above parameters or ABORT to cancel.



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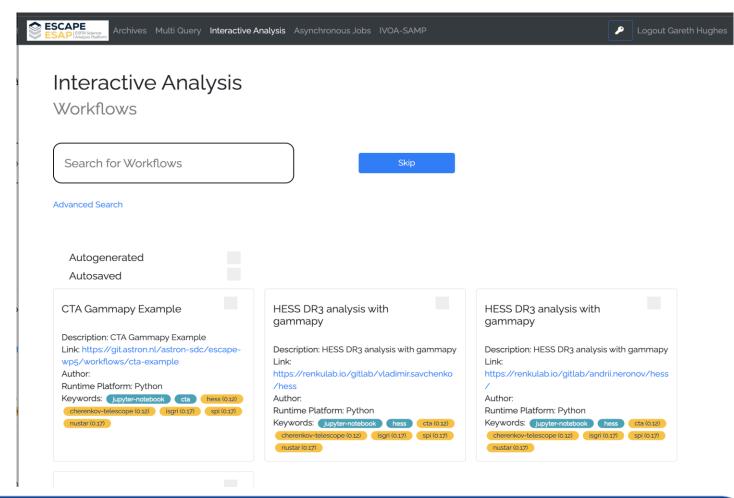


Exploring the ESAP for potential use in a Science Data Challenge

- Science Data Challenge a way to engage with CTAO users
- V. Savchenko has deployed a version of ESAP using Kubernetes on one of the future CTAO Data Centers (CSCS)
 - With the aim to investigating how it might be used for a CTAO data challenge
- They found it could be easily customized
 - github based login

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- addition of workflows
- advanced search options and use of metadata
- A mybinder instance has also been added and made available to the platform
 - This work is being fed back into WP5/ESAP
- Challenge: For a Data Challenge the workflows would need to be persistent





Conclusions

- CTAO has contributed workflows and functionality to the ESAP
- The ESAP provides an excellent toolbox from which one can build and tailor a Science Platform
- CTAO has been able to identify key technologies and ideas which it will further investigate in the future
- CSCS colleagues have been able to deploy their own version of the ESAP and customize it, to investigate possible use for a Science Data Challenge
- We look forward to further work together on these topics in future collaborations







Thank You

- ESAP work package for their active support and engagement
 - John Swinbank
 - Klaas Kliffen
 - Nico Vermaas
 - Stelios Voutsinas
 - Hugh Dickinson
 - Zheng Mayer
 - James Collinson
 - Yan Grange

CTAO

- Federico Ferrini
- Jose-Luis Contreras
- Nuria Alvarez Crespo
- Jordi Delgado
- Catherine Boisson
- Mathieu Servillat
- CSCS Team
 - Volodymyr Savchenko
 - Andrii Neronov
 - Victor Holanda





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SKA Regional Centres and ESAP

Dr James Collinson Operations Data Scientist





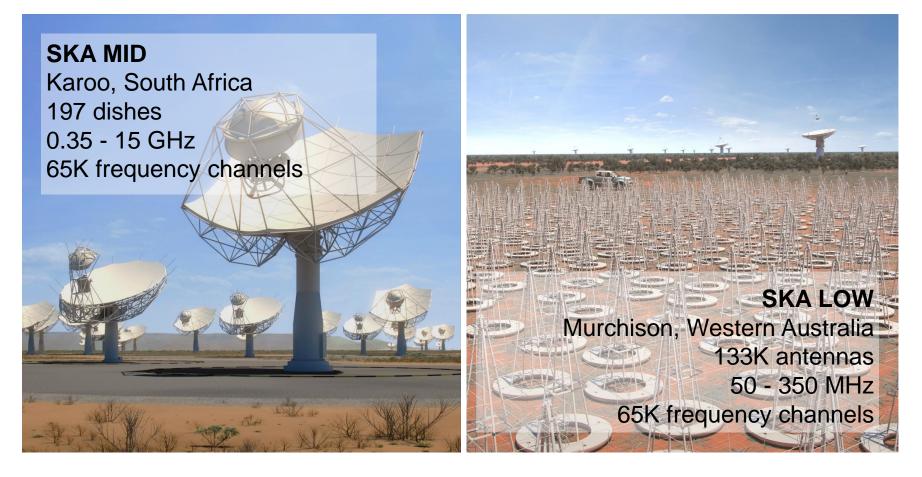


- SKA Regional Centres (SRCs)
 - Capabilities to meet challenges of SKAO data
 - High level architectural vision
- ESCAPE prototyping activities
 - Science platform and data lake for SKAO use cases
 - Bringing compute to the data
- ESCAPE's legacy within the SKAO
 - Current SRC Network prototyping activities
 - Other benefits: collaborators, cloud techs, best practices





The SKAO Project



Test systems already taking data. Main science programmes from ~2028/9. 50 year lifetime.





SKA Regional Centres: SKAO data processing stages



* Data rates approximate





"To ensure that scientists can access SKA data products and use them to make discoveries"



SKA Regional Centre Capabilities

Science Enabling Applications

Analysis Tools, Notebooks, Workflows execution Machine Learning, etc

Distributed Data Processing

Computing capabilities provided by the SRCNet to allow data processing

Data Discovery

Discovery of SKA data from the SRCNet, local or remote, transparently to the user



Visualization

Advanced visualizers for SKA data and data from other observatories

Support to Science Community

Support community on SKA data use, SRC services use, Training, Project Impact Dissemination



Data Management

Dissemination of Data to SRCs and Distributed Data Storage

Interoperability

Heterogeneous SKA data from different SRCs and other observatories



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SRC Logical View

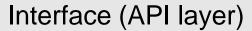
Users

Science Platform













Metadata query Science Data Discovery



Authentication Who? Permissions?



Data Logistics
Globally
distributed
storage sites



Compute Resource Management Work sharing



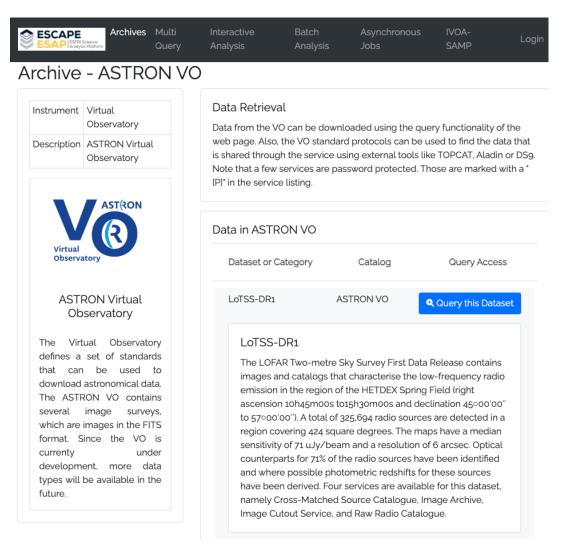
SRC Logical View

Users Science Platform Interface (API layer) ⋖¤ **Data Logistics** Compute **Metadata query Authentication** Globally Resource Science Data Who? distributed Management Permissions? Discovery storage sites Work sharing **ESCAPE ESCAPE** Data Infrastructure for Open Science



ESCAPE prototyping - SKAO

- Precursor data archives in ESAP (thanks to ASTRON folks!)
 - Helps inform decisions on archive structure



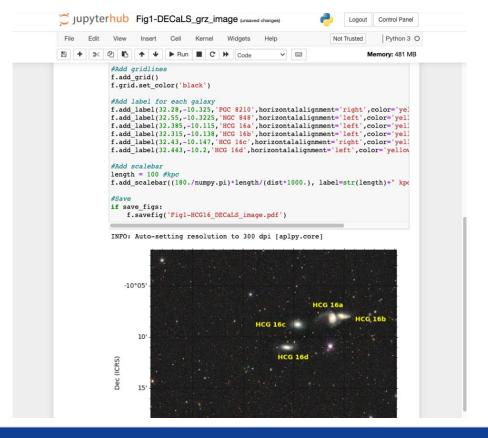


ESCAPE prototyping - SKAO



- JupyterHub on STFC Cloud
- - Indigo IAM authentication
 - Persistent storage volumes
 - Binder service to dynamically build environments
 - Dask Gateway (WIP) provision ephemeral compute clusters on demand

Turn a Git repo into a collection of interactive notebooks

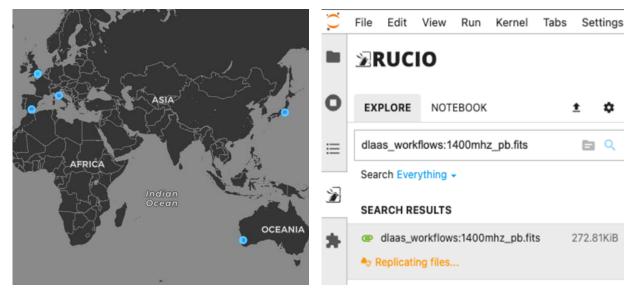




ESCAPE prototyping - SKAO

- SKAO Rucio instance
- RSEs at SKAO sites
- Full mesh automated functional tests
- Integrated with JupyterHub prototype - 'datalake as a service'



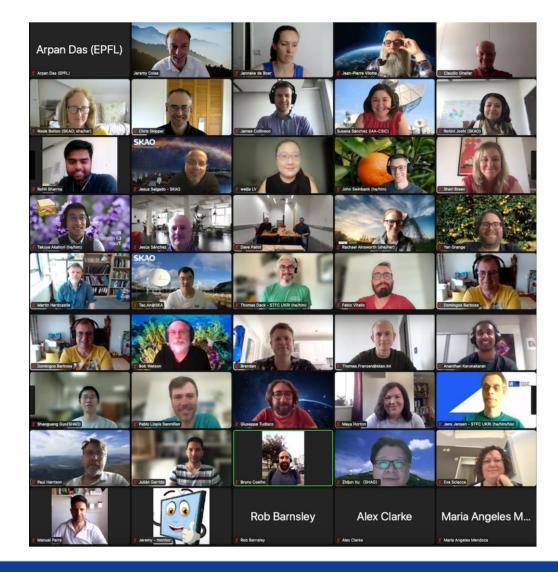






SRC Network Prototyping - 2022 onwards

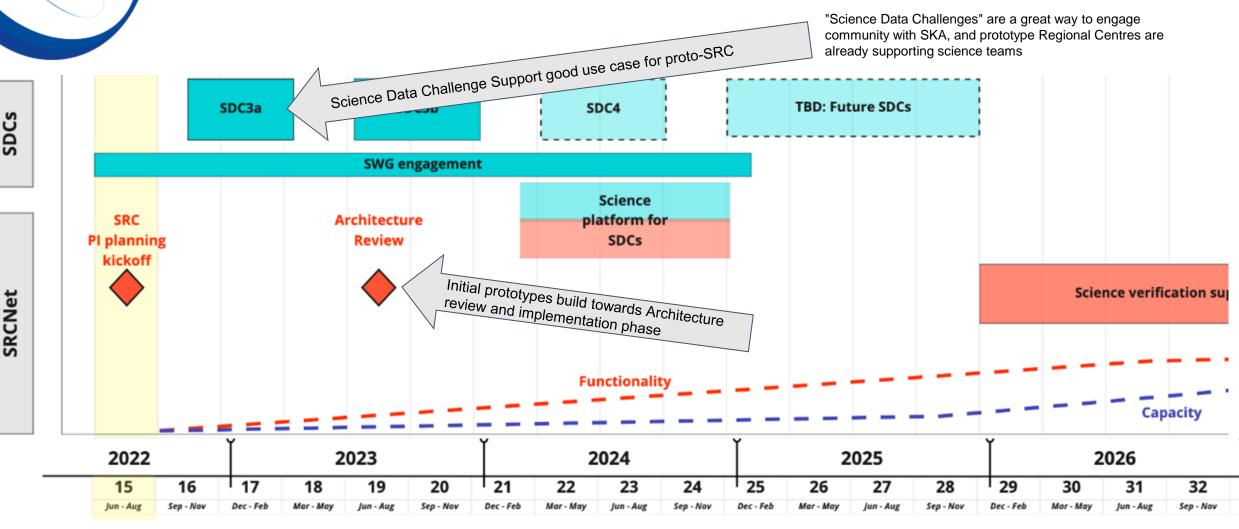
- Global team of development teams
- •12 countries plus SKAO
- -1000 dev days every 3 months, set to grow
- ESCAPE candidates further assessed include Rucio, ESAP, Indigo IAM
- ESCAPE collaborations will continue!







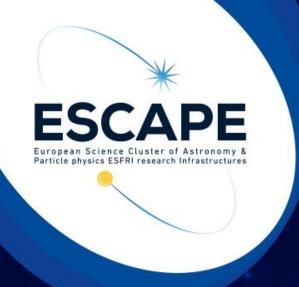
SRC Network Prototyping - 2022 onwards





Other Benefits of ESCAPE

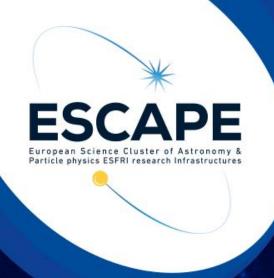
- Collaborations experts in range of fields
 - A number of ESCAPE members are now involved in SRC prototyping (ASTRON, IAA)
 - Will continue to work with the contacts we have made (collaboration agreements with e.g. CERN/CTAO)
- Service operations experience
 - Data lake ops
 - Kubernetes deployments
 - Automated integration testing



Thanks to all our collaborators!







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The EVN Archive Portal

Bringing the science to the data using JupyterHub

Aard Keimpema keimpema@jive.eu





JIVE and the EVN



- JIVE is located in the Netherlands
- Technical operations and user support for the European VLBI Network
- The EVN is an Open Skies facility
- All EVN data is public after 1 year



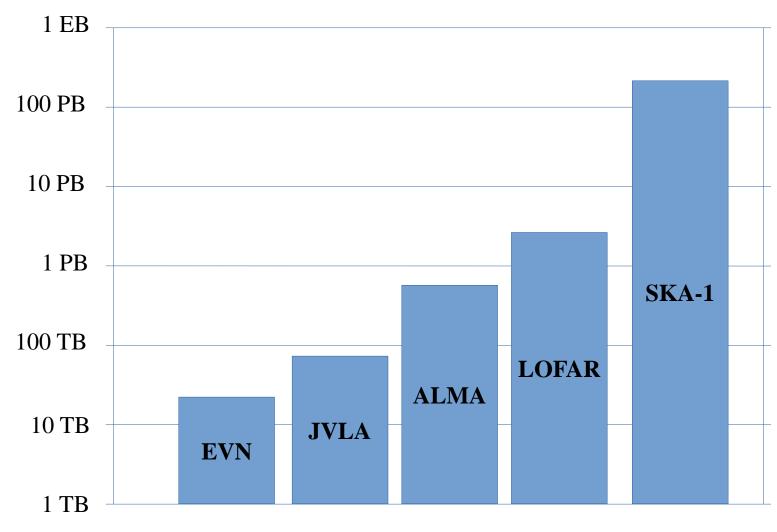
The European VLBI Network





Yearly data volumes (archived data)







Remote interactive pipelines



- Data should be processed close to where it is archived
- Solutions should accommodate both automated pipelines and interactive data processing
- Main advantages of using Jupyter for remote interactive pipelines:
 - User friendly: Notebooks are easy and intuitive to use; all results are embedded in a single document
 - Interactivity is optional: Notebooks can optionally be run as a noninteractive pipeline for batch processing
 - Accountability: Data reduction process is self-documenting and fully repeatable

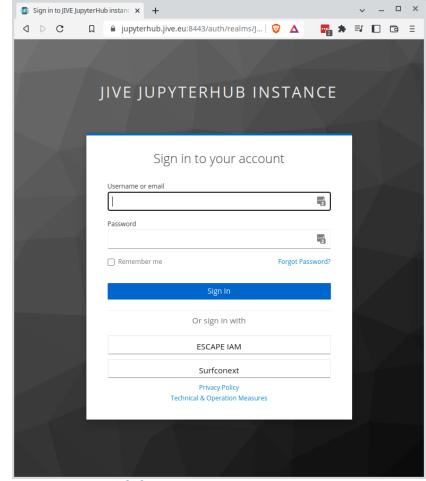




EVN Archive portal



- JupyterHub instance hosted at JIVE
- Open service: All interested users can make a free account and process any observation from the EVN archive
- Builds on the results from WP3 and WP4
- Allow federated logins: ESCAPE IAM,
 SurfCONEXT; Applying for eduGAIN access
- Integrated with the ESAP using BinderHub



https://jupyterhub.jive.eu

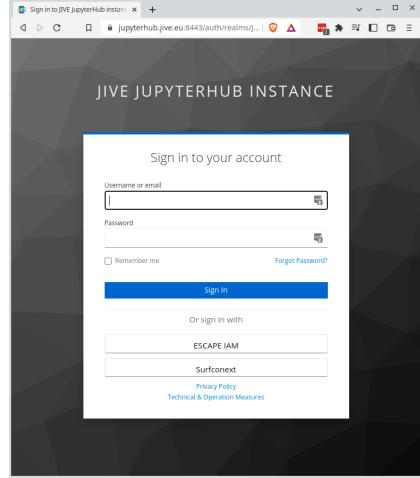




FAIR data standards



- Data on the EVN archive is
 - Findable: Through VO and web interface
 - Accessible: EVN data is public after one year and is accessible through the VO or web interface.
 - Interoperable: Only open source programs and open data formats are used (FITS, Measurement Set)
 - Reusable: Data comes with all relevant metadata and there are no restrictions on use
- Users can submit their notebooks back to the EVN archive allowing other researchers to reproduce their results



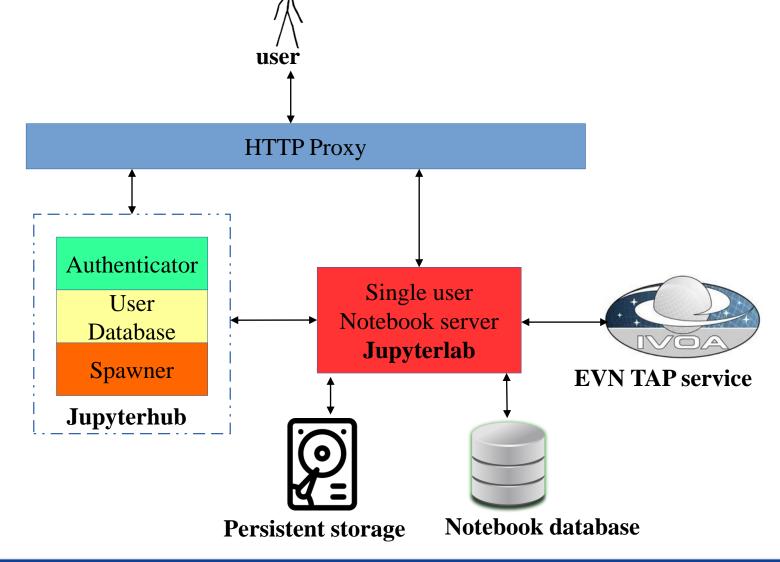
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Overview

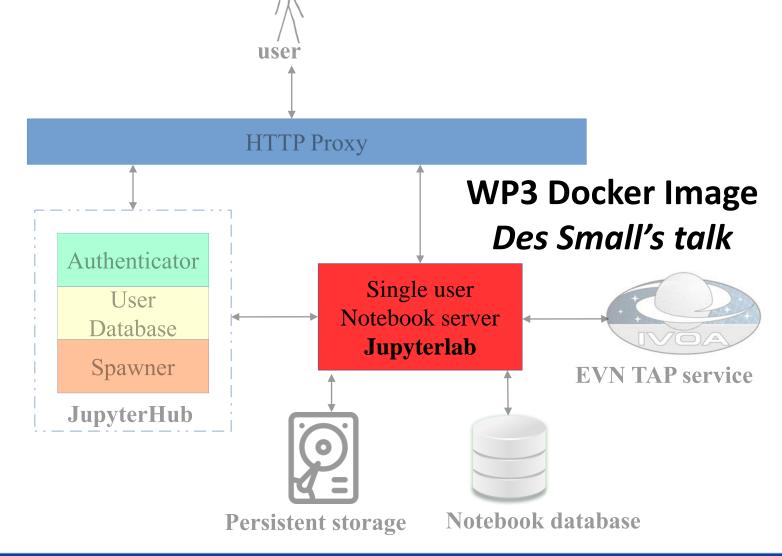






Overview

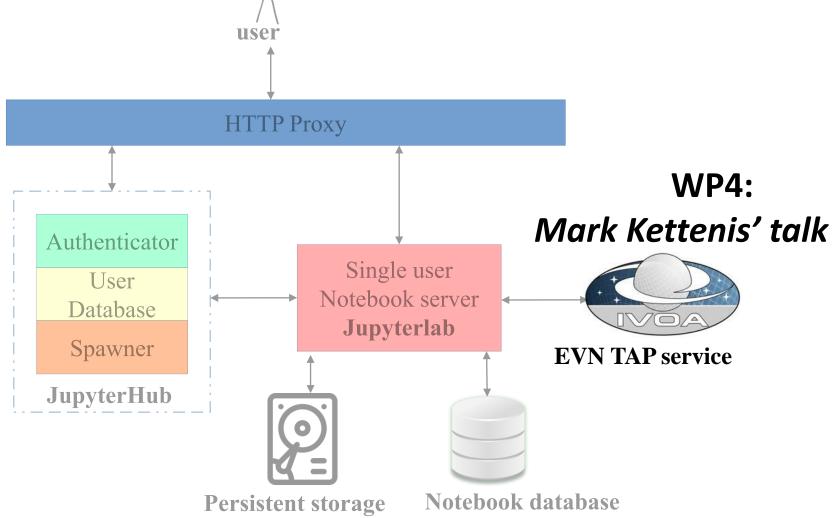






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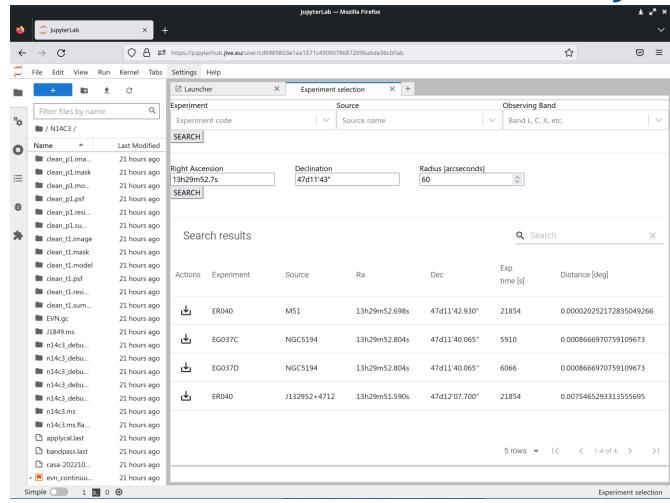


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Data discovery



- Data discovery is through a JupyterLab plugin developed at IIVF
- The plugin executes queries using the EVN VO service
- The EVN VO contains the metadata pertaining to all public **EVN** observations
- Each search result has a Jupyter notebook associated with it



Cone search on the EVN archive

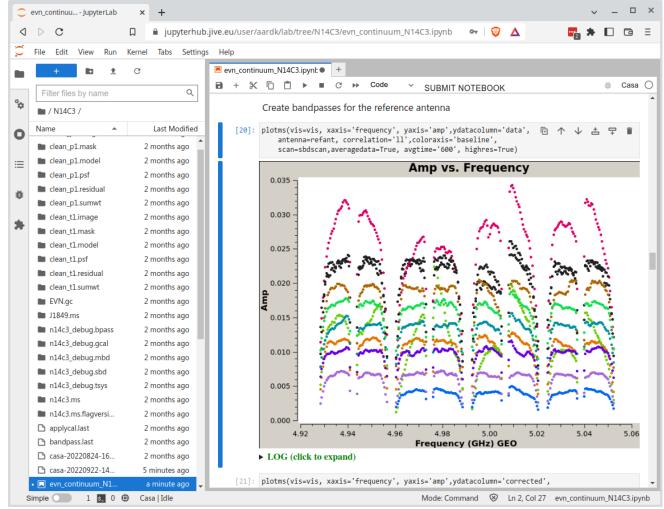




Jupyter-CASA docker image



- Astronomical data processing is based on the widely used CASA software
- The Docker image contains
 - CASA 6.5.1
 - WP3: The Jupyter-CASA kernel
 - WP3: CASA VLBI tools
 - EVN data discovery JupyterLab plugin
 - A collection of widely used radio astronomy packages





Thank you for your attention!

https://jupyterhub.jive.eu







How did we get here...?

2022 2023

2020

2019

- Gathering requirements
- Implementation plan
- Team formation

- Summer "focus weeks" result in the first functional ESAP prototype.
- Initial Virtual Observatory (CEVO, WP4) integration.
- Evaluation of prototype against ESFRI needs and advanced use cases.
- Workshop demonstrating ESAP to stakeholders; valuable feedback for future development.
- Initial OSSR (WP3) integration.

- Asynchronous execution system.
- Mature integration with DIOS (WP2), OSSR, CEVO.
- · Batch computing.
- New ESFRI service integrations.
- Fit, finish, polish & robustness.
- Training the community.

- Beyond ESCAPE: ESAP general release.
- Available for general use and adoption by ESFRIs and other projects.
- An open source project; hoping many existing ESCAPE members will stay involved and form a nucleus of core developers.





The ESAP Open Source Future

- Technical Improvements
 - Improved support for provenance and persistent identifiers.
 - Data sharing and collaborative workflows.
 - Persistent development environments.
 - Rich semantics for describing the relationships between data products, and between data products and compute/analysis software.
- Sustainability
 - Build out complete, ESFRI-focused virtual research environments using ESAP.
 - The ESAP open source core provides ongoing development and maintenance.
- Common Standards
 - A federated network of science platforms.
 - IVOA Execution Planner as a first step.

